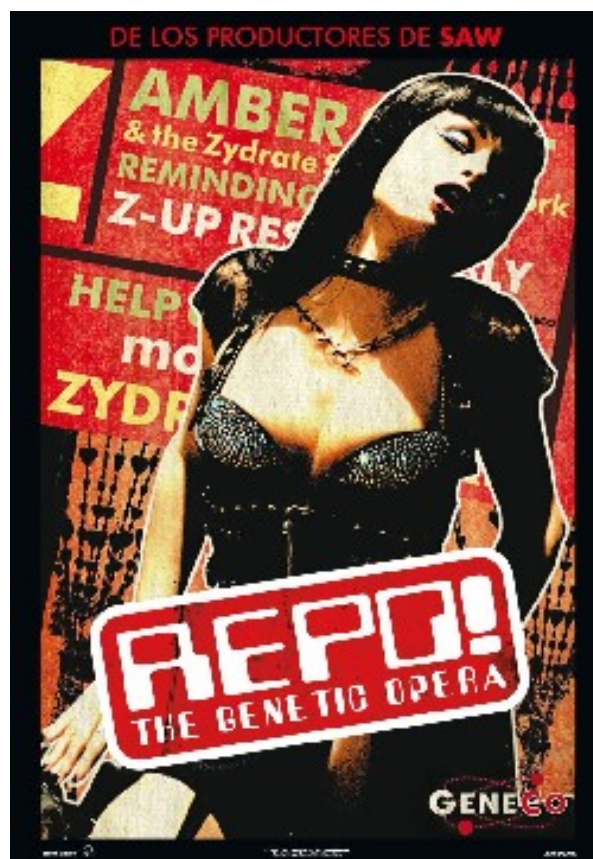


---

Descargarpelicalambadaelbaileprohibidogratis



DOWNLOAD: <https://tinurli.com/296v9m>

**Download**

